



KERMIT LYNCH WINE MERCHANT

## DOMAINE FRANÇOIS RAVENEAU

Country: France

Region: Burgundy

Appellation(s): Chablis, Clos Grand Cru, Blanchot Grand Cru, Valmur Grand Cru

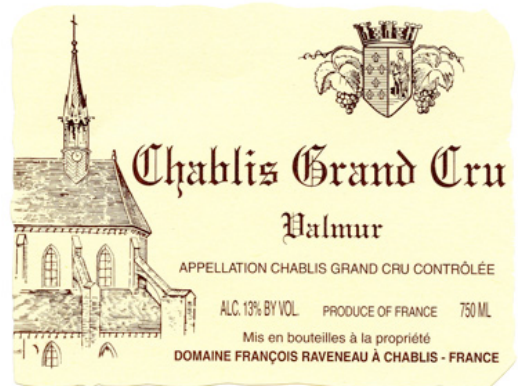
Producer: Bernard and Jean-Marie Raveneau

Founded: 1948

Annual Production: 3,000 cases

Farming: Traditional

Website: N/A



The most sublime and the most celebrated estate of Chablis, the wines of Domaine Raveneau are a rare find—exceptional because the vineyard holdings are almost entirely made of *grand cru* and *premier cru* fruit, painfully finite as so few are produced, outstanding because of their tremendous quality and consistency, and unusual given the modesty of the *vignerons* who create these world-class wines.

The domaine was created in 1948, when François Raveneau consolidated his holdings with his wife's family's vineyard parcels. Though his father had spent years selling off prime parcels, François was doing his best to bring new ones back into the hands of the domaine. The reputation of this elusive and somewhat stoic *vigneron* spread quickly, as his style was easily recognizable as far superior to the growing trend of innocuous, somewhat uniform Chardonnay. The domaine's production has always been miniscule, and Kermit fought in vain throughout the seventies to add these wines to his portfolio. As an ardent practitioner of natural wines, François was extremely skeptical about shipping overseas, fearing that the wines might suffer during the ocean voyage. Assured by friends that Kermit was very familiar with natural wines and only shipped in refrigerated containers, François finally agreed (see *Adventures on the Wine Route*). The relationship started with the 1979 vintage and has continued solidly ever since. Today, François' sons, Bernard and Jean-Marie, direct the domaine, yet stay true to their father's philosophy in both the vineyards and the cellar.

The Brothers Raveneau are a dream team. They carry the family torch with pride, yet with a reserve, pragmatism, and humility that is more likely found among true farmers than the artists they are. There is no set division of labor between the brothers, just “all hands on deck,” as each one brings his own expertise to the mix. Jean-Marie attended the Lycée Viticole in Beaune, and has been with the domaine since 1978. In 1995 when François retired, Bernard finally joined his brother at the domaine after years of working for a *négociant*. Together, they farm nearly eight hectares of land, including three *grand cru* vineyards (Blanchot, Les Clos, and Valmur) and six *premier crus* (Montée de Tonnerre, Les Vaillons, Butteaux, Chapelot, Mont-Mains, and Forêt). In a cool climate like Chablis, vines find their strength in the rich clay and chalky limestone of the Kimmeridgian chain.

From vine to glass, the Raveneaus continue to do things the old-fashioned way. Although François passed away in 2000, Bernard's daughter, Isabelle, joins them today, assuring fans that Domaine Raveneau will continue into the next generation.



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## DOMAINE FRANÇOIS RAVENEAU (continued)

<u>Wine</u>	<u>Blend</u>	<u>Vine Age</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Vineyard Area*</u>
Les Clos Grand Cru	Chardonnay	45 years average	Kimmeridgian Limestone	.50 ha
Blanchot Grand Cru		55 years average		.64 ha
Valmur Grand Cru		40 years average		.75 ha
Chablis 1er Cru <i>Vaillons</i>		33 years average		.40 ha
Chablis 1er Cru <i>Butteaux</i>		45 years average		1.49 ha
Chablis 1er Cru <i>Montée de Tonnerre</i>		50 years average		2.51 ha
Chablis 1er Cru <i>Forêt</i>		15 years average		.67 ha
Chablis 1er Cru <i>Monts-Mains</i>		20 years average		.36 ha
Chablis		9 years average		.91 ha
Petit Chablis		Planted in 2010		.82 ha

\* "ha"=hectares; one hectare equals roughly two and a half acres

### VITICULTURE / VINIFICATION

- Harvested by hand
- Grapes pressed gently by pneumatic press
- Only indigenous yeasts are used
- Juice is left to settle, and then racked off its lees into *cuve* to ferment
- Alcoholic fermentation takes two weeks, followed by a malolactic fermentation in *cuve*
- Wines are racked into older oak barrel and *feuillette* (most of which comes from barrel-maker Chassin), of which a very small percentage is new, where they age for 18 months
- Petit Chablis is aged for 18 months in stainless steel tank
- Petit Chablis parcel is located about the grand cru Les Clos